

National Early Warning Score (NEWS) Wales

| Physiological Parameters | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|
| A | Respiratory rate (bpm) | ≤ 8 | | 9-11 | 12-20 | | 21-24 | ≥ 25 |
| | O2 Saturations (%) | ≤ 91 | 92-93 | 94-95 | ≥ 96 | | | |
| B | Any supplemental oxygen? | | Yes | | None | | | |
| C | Systolic BP (mmHg) | ≤ 90 | 91-100 | 101-110 | 111-219 | | | ≥ 220 |
| | Pulse (bpm) | ≤ 40 | | 41-50 | 51-90 | 91-110 | 111-130 | ≥ 131 |
| D | CAVPU C= New confusion | | | | Alert | | | CVPU |
| E | Temperature (°C) | ≤ 35.0 | | 35.1-36.0 | 36.1-38.0 | 38.1-39.0 | ≥ 39.1 | |

Concern about a patient or difficulty obtaining any single parameter should lead to escalation, regardless of the score.

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National Early Warning Score (NEWS) Wales

| NEWS | Risk | Consider Sepsis? |
|----------|--|--|
| 0-2 | | |
| 3-5 | 3 - THREAT! Acute illness or unstable chronic disease? | NEWS ≥ 3 + suspected new infection should lead to sepsis screening using the appropriate local tool |
| 6-8 | 6 - SICK! Likely to deteriorate rapidly | |
| ≥ 9 | 9 - NOW! Immediately life threatening critical illness | |

CAUTION: Frequency of observations can be increased at the discretion of the clinical team. Concern about a patient or difficulty obtaining any single parameter should lead to escalation, regardless of the score.

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